Certification course

On

Non-Conventional Energy Sources

Organized

By

Department of H&S

Dates: 1/9/2021 to 15/9/2021

Course Coordinator: M. Mary Jasmine

Course Instructors: Dr. I. Sreevani,

M. Mary jasmine

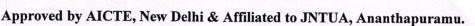
Dr. K. Venkata Ramana

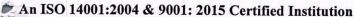


K.S.R.M. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

Kadapa, Andhra Pradesh, India-516 003







Lr./KSRMCE/ (Humanities & science)/2021-22/

Date: 26.08.2021

To

The Principal, K.S.R.M.College of Engineering Kadapa.

From

M.Mary Jasmine, Assistant Professor, Department of H&S, K.S.R.M College of Engineering Kadapa.

Respected Sir,

Sub: KSRMCE - (Department of H&S) Permission to conduct Certificate course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources- Requested -Reg.

It is being brought to your kind notice that, With reference to the cited, the H&S Department is planning to conduct Certificate Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources for B.Tech students from St September 2021 to 15th September 2021 in Online mode. In this regard I kindly request you to sir to grant permission to conduct certificate course. This is submitted for your kind perusal.

Thanking you Sir,

Formand to

Yours Faithfully

M Wary jasmine, Asst. professor, Dept. of H&S, K.S.R.M.C.E.

/ksrmce.ac.in Follow Us: 🛐 🞯 🐭 /ksrmceofficial

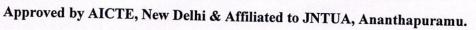
permission muly



S.R.M. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

Kadapa, Andhra Pradesh, India-516 003



An ISO 14001:2004 & 9001: 2015 Certified Institution



Cr./KSRMCE/(Department of H&S)/2021-22

Date:26-8-2021

Circular

All the B. Tech students are here by informed that Department of H&S is going to conduct certificate course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources from 1st September 2021 to 15th September 2021. Interested students may register their names with the following link before 29th August 2021.

Registration Link: https://forms.gle/gsj4ugcYrNM2dUA9A

For any queriesContact,

Coordinators

M.Mary jasmine, Asst. prof, Dept. of H&S Dr.K. Venkata Ramana, Asst. prof, Dept. of H&S

> HOD/H&S Dr. I. SREEVANI M.Sc., Ph.D. Head of Humanities & Sciences K.S.R.M. College of Engineering KADAPA - 516 005

Cc to:

The Management / Director /Deans/HoDs/IQAC for information

Registration link for Certificate course on Non-Conventional Energy Resources

By Department of H&S, KSRMCE

	*	Required	
	1.	Email *	
			-
	2.	Name of the student *	
	3.	Year & Semester * Check all that apply.	
•		B.Tech I Sem B.Tech II Sem B.Tech III Sem B.Tech IV Sem B.Tech V Sem B.Tech VI Sem B.Tech VII Sem B.Tech VIII Sem Completed Others	

4.	Branch *	
	Check all that apply.	
	Civil	
	Mechanical Mechanical	
	EEE	
5.	Roll Number *	
6.	Mobile Number(Preferably Whats app number) *	
7.	Address for Communication *	

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Google Forms



label:certification-course-2021

Mall



Autonomous

B.Tech attendance shee...

Biology for engineer... 1

Certification course-20...

Chem & ES SUBJECTS I...

Chemistry Lab info

ECE-Running notes...

Evam cartino



Chat

Rooms



Google meet link on Certification co



Mary Jasmine <jasmine@ksrmce.ac.in>

to me

Certification Course on Non-Conventional energy Sources Wednesday, September 1 · 4:00 - 6:00pm

Google Meet joining info

Video call link: https://meet.google.com/fnm-qbvn-pdw

M.MARY JASMINE

Asst.Prof Dept.of H&S **KSRMCE** Kadapa

Reply

Forward



No rooms Create or find a room



K.S.R.M College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kadapa Department of Humanities & Sciences Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources Registration form

Timestamp	Email Address	Name of the student	Year & Semester	Branch	Roll Number	Mobile Number(Preferably Whats app number)	Address for Communication
8/27/2021 11:35:14	bunnysujith@gmail.com	B.Sujith	B.Tech VII Sem	Mechanical	189y1a0307	9494035452	Raja reddy street
8/28/2021 11:27:10	189y5a0236@ksrmce.ac.in	PALLA REDDAIAH	Completed	EEE	189Y5A0236	9182693643	Gangarapuvandlapalli(p),(v),Chakrayapet mandal,kadapa district
8/28/2021 13:51:55	jangaladheeraj@gmail.com	J. Dheeraj	B.Tech II Sem	CSE	209y1a0572	9640979257	Aravinda Nagar, Patel road, kadapa
8/28/2021 16:35:55	209Y1A0542@KSRMCE.AC.IN	C.JAGADEESWAR REDDY	B.Tech II Sem	CSE	209Y1A0542	9553584470	BHARATH NAGAR ,KADAPA
8/28/2021 20:08:22	209y1a0462@ksrmce.ac.in	G Hari Babu	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A0462	9611364844	Somandepalli
8/28/2021 20:10:15	209Y1A0481@ksrmce.ac.in	M.Bramhanandam	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A0481	7569889107	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
8/28/2021 20:12:15	209Y1A04A3@ksrmce.ac.in	N.harathi	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A04A3	9848803909	No
8/28/2021 20:16:38	209y1a0464@ksrmce.ac.in	Ganesh	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A0464	8247040443	42/665-4,NGO Colony, Kadapa, Andhrapradesh
8/28/2021 20:19:12	199y1a0136@ksrmce.ac.in	Phatan arfathulla khan	B.Tech V Sem	Civil	199Y1A0136	9618566075	9/185-22-4-1
8/28/2021 20:21:15	209y1a0123@ksrmce.ac.in	Tilakreddy	B.Tech II Sem	Civil	209Y1A0123	+917675897913	17/47 gowramma katta street proddatur
8/28/2021 20:21:29	209Y1A04A4@ksrmce.ac.in	O. Praveen kumar	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A04A4	9347088041	Bestavaripeta, prakasam dist., A.P., 523334
8/28/2021 20:34:22	209y1a05f0@ksrmce.ac.in	Shaik Mohammed Amaan	B.Tech II Sem	CSE	209Y1A05F0	7288838904	N-10-220, Near Alpha School, Shahipet, Kadapa
8/28/2021 20:48:08	209y1a0443@ksrmce.ac.in	Anantha reddy Dodda	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A0443	8186989936	Dechavaram (village), Guntur(district).
8/28/2021 21:26:05	siddiqkhan2417@gmail.com	DADE SIDDIQ	B.Tech II Sem	Mechanical	209Y1A0311	7382339395	H. NO. 1/89, KARATAMPADU, ATMAKUR, NELLORE, AP-
8/29/2021 5:33:04	209y1a0238@ksrmce.ac.in	Saggam sreekanth	B.Tech II Sem	EEE	209y1a0238	9390593534	Chintalajuturu
8/29/2021 8:19:54	209y1a0246@ksrmce.ac.in	S. Sudharshan	B.Tech II Sem	EEE	209y1a0246	7095914634	4-1-205, Sai Baba Street pulivendula, kadapa
8/29/2021 9:00:24	209y1a0171@ksrmce.ac.in	S.vamsi krishna	B.Tech II Sem	Civil	209y1a0171	8688581603	Kurnool (D) devankonda (M) gudimiralla (v)
8/29/2021 10:27:37	209y1a0434@ksrmce.ac.in	C. Sivapavani	B.Tech I Sem	ECE	209y1a0434	8106483795	5.9985E+11
8/29/2021 11:50:51	209Y1A05I9@ksrmce.ac.in	Yelugoti Jeshnavi	B.Tech II Sem	CSE	209Y1A05I9	6305872486	Ksrm college of engineering
8/30/2021 7:33:53	209Y1A0440@ksrmce.ac.in	D. V.Babru Vahan Reddy	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A0440	8331827691	Alavalapadu Vempalli KADAPA
8/30/2021 8:34:48	209y1a0236@ksrmce.ac.in	R.Madhukrishna	B.Tech I Sem	EEE	36	6301996406	Kalasapadu village
8/30/2021 12:20:38	209y10455@ksrmce.ac.in	G.DADA VALI	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A0455	7993626020	KSRM COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING KADAPA
8/31/2021 9:45:10	209y1a05d1@ksrmce.ac.in	PORALLA THANUSHA	B.Tech II Sem	CSE	209Y1A05D1	7675928281	Pamidi,ananthapur district
8/31/2021 11:37:36	209y1a0112@ksrmce.ac.in	C.HARSHA VARDHAN	B.Tech II Sem	Civil	209y1a0112	8341239440	57/291-3,AKKAYAPALLI SASTRI NAGAR ,KADAPA -516003
8/31/2021 18:42:37	samuelsharonkingsam@gmail.d	SHARON SAMUEL	B.Tech VII Sem	Mechanical	189Y1A0365	9963582502	9963582502
8/31/2021 18:46:53	199y1a0133@ksrmce.ac.in	P.Venkata Siva	B.Tech V Sem	Civil	199Y1A0133	62817444119	Chinna Chowk, Kadapa
8/31/2021 20:09:10	209y1a0448@ksrmce.ac.in	Galaganta Raghu	B.Tech II Sem	ECE	209Y1A0448	6309483767	Kurnool (district), Tuggali (mandal), Marella (village)
9/1/2021 18:12:13	199y1a0127@ksrmce.ac.in	M.Yagna Priya	B.Tech V Sem	Civil	199y1a0127	7330651925	13/2056,Raja Thota,Vempalli(M),Kadapa
9/1/2021 18:12:14	199Y1A455@ksrmce.ac.in	Jampala anjali	B.Tech V Sem	ECE	199Y1A0455	9347816173	Kapada kim hostel
9/1/2021 18:16:14	199y1A0457@ksrmce.ac.in	K. Anusha	B.Tech V Sem	ECE	199Y1A0457	8688691840	Kadapa kim hostel
9/1/2021 18:12:15	209y1a0569@ksrmce.ac.in	Deekshitha. G	Semester 1	Cse	209y1a0569	7569977508	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
9/1/2021 18:14:16	209y1a0575@ksrmce.ac.in	K Sai Krupa	1st&II nd	CSE	209Y1A0575	8309299487	Kapada kim hostel
9/1/2021 18:12:18	209y1a05b7@ksrmce.ac.in	P.shirisha	1st year,2nd sem	CSE B	209y1a05b7	7816063964	Kapada kim hostel
9/1/2021 19:10:20	209y1a0589@ksrmce.ac.in	L.Tharun	First year first sem	Cse	209y1a0589	9985735869	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
9/1/2021 6:12:31	209y1a0599@ksrmce.ac.in	Mvs Jaswanth	1 st -2 nd sem	Cse	209Y1A0599	9121640396	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
9/1/2021 1:12:33	209y1a05b9@ksrmce.ac.in	P. SAI KRISHNA REDDY	1&2nd sem	CSE	209Y1A05B9	6304050130	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
9/1/2021 8:12:43	209y1a05a7@ksrmce.ac.in	M jaya simha	2nd sem	Cse	209Y1A05A7	8464055125	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
9/1/2021 18:02:46	209Y1A05A0@ksrmce.ac.in	M NAVANESWAR	1st year 2nd sem	CSE	209Y1A05A0	6300580508	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
9/1/2021 1:01:51	189Y1A0355@ksrmce.ac.in	Shaik.Faizaan habeeb	4th year 7th semester	Mechanical	189Y1A0355	9912627096	Nabikota kadapa
9/1/2021 8:02:53	189y1a0339@ksrmce.ac.in	P. Anil kumar	4th year 1st sem	Mechanical	189Y1A0339	9133782271	Railway station road kadapa
9/1/2021 18:12:53	189y1a0303@ksrmce.ac.in	A. Vamsi	4& 7	Mechanical	189y1a0303	9676729780	Ksrm College of engineering kadapa
9/1/2021 18:17:55	sivavenkatasai710@gmail.com	L. siva Venkata sai Reddy	4-1	Mechanical	189Y1A0327	6281471917	Balaji nagar kadapa

Coordinator

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Dr. I. SREEVANI M.Sc., Ph.D.
Head of Humanities & Sciences
K.S.R.M. College of Engineering
KADAPA-516005

Non-Conventional Energy Sources

Certification Course

(30 Hrs)

Course Objective:

- To understand the need of energy resources due to degradation of convention sources
- Familiarize the use of non-conventional resources
- To establish sustainable growth

Course Outcomes:

- Understand the need of energy sources and advantages of renewable energy resources over conventional resources
- 2. Estimate the solar energy utilization and Principles involved in solar energy collection and conversion of it to electricity generation
- 3. Explore the concepts involved in Wind energy conversion
- 4. Explain the operational methods of utilization of Tidal energy
- 5. Demonstrate the biogas production and its applications

Module-1- Introduction to Energy resources

Introduction, Differences between Renewable and Non-renewable Energy resources, Advantages and Disadvantages of Renewable Energy resources over Conventional Energy Resources, Need for alternate source of Energy, Types of Renewable Energy resources

Module-2-Solar Energy

Advantages and Limitations of Solar energy, Solar Radiation, Measurement of Solar Radiation, Solar Conversion, Solar Collectors, Photovoltaic cells, Solar Energy Storage, Solar Energy Applications

Module-3-Wind Energy

Introduction, Wind Mills-Basic components in wind mills, Classification, Horizontal Axis wind mills, Vertical Axis wind mills, Advantages and Limitations of Wind energy

Module-4-Tidal Energy

Introduction, Tidal power generation, Components of Tidal power plant, Operating methods of utilization of tidal energy, Advantages and Disadvantages of Tidal power

Module-5-Bio Energy

Introduction, Biogas generation, Different sources of biomass production Biomass conversion, materials used for Biogas generation, Advantages and disadvantages of Bio energy

Textbooks:

- **1.** Fundamentals of non-Conventional Energy Sources, Inamdar KH Dr, Electrotech Publications
- 2. Renewable Energy Sources and their Environmental Impact, Abbasi S Anaseenaa, Dhanapat Rai publications

Reference books:

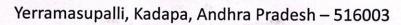
- 1. Non-Conventional Energy Sources, Rai G.D, Cambridge, Printed Books publications
- 2. Hand book of Energy Conservations Vol-1, Basics Concepts of energy, Robert H M Collins, Cengage
- 3. Renewable Energy Sources & Engineering Technologies, Kothari D P, Singal K.C, Ranjan Rakesh, PHI Publications

Dr. I. SREEVANI M.Sc., Ph.D.
Head of Humanities & Sciences
K.S.R.M. College of Engineering
KADAPA-516 005



K.S.R.M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, KADAPA

(Autonomous)





Department of Humanities & Sciences

Certification Course

On

Non-Conventional Energy Sources

Schedule

Date	Timing	Course Instructor	Topic to be covered
01-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Smt. M. Mary jasmine	Introduction, Need for the use of non-conventional energy sources
02-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Smt. M. Mary jasmine	Differences between Renewable and Non- renewable Energy resources, Advantages and Disadvantages
03-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Smt. M. Mary jasmine	Types of renewable sources- Classification
04-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Smt. M. Mary jasmine	Case study on global consumption of energy sources
05-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Dr. I. Sreevani	Wind Mills-Basic components in wind mills
06-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Dr. I. Sreevani	Classification
07-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm		Advantages and Limitations of Wind energy
08-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	그렇게 되었다는 사람들은 얼마나 되었다면 하면 되었다.	Case studies on usage of renewable sources
09-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Smt. M. Mary jasmine	Advantages and Limitations of Solar energy, Solar Radiation

11-09-2021	10.00am-12.00pm	Smt. M. Mary jasmine	Measurement of Solar Radiation, Solar Conversion, Solar Collectors
11-09-2021	2.00pm-4.00pm	Smt. M. Mary jasmine	Solar ponds, solar heaters, Applications
12-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Dr. K. Venkata Ramana	Tidal power generation, Components of Tidal power plant
13-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Dr. K. Venkata Ramana	Operating methods, Advantages and Disadvantages of Tidal power
14-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Dr. K. Venkata Ramana	Biogas generation, Biomass conversion
15-09-2021	4.00pm-6.00pm	Dr. K. Venkata Ramana	Materials used for Biogas generation, Advantages and disadvantages of Bio energy

M. May Jasme Coordinator

Course Instructor-1:- Duy James Course Instructor-3- Day James

HOD H&S

Dr. I. SREEVANI M.Sc., Ph.D. Head of Humanities & Sciences K.S.R.M. College of Engineering KADAPA - 516 005



K.S.R.M. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

Kadapa, Andhra Pradesh, India-516 003



Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUA, Ananthapuramu.

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Date: 15-09-2021

Name of the Event: Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources

Venue

: Google meet

List of Participants

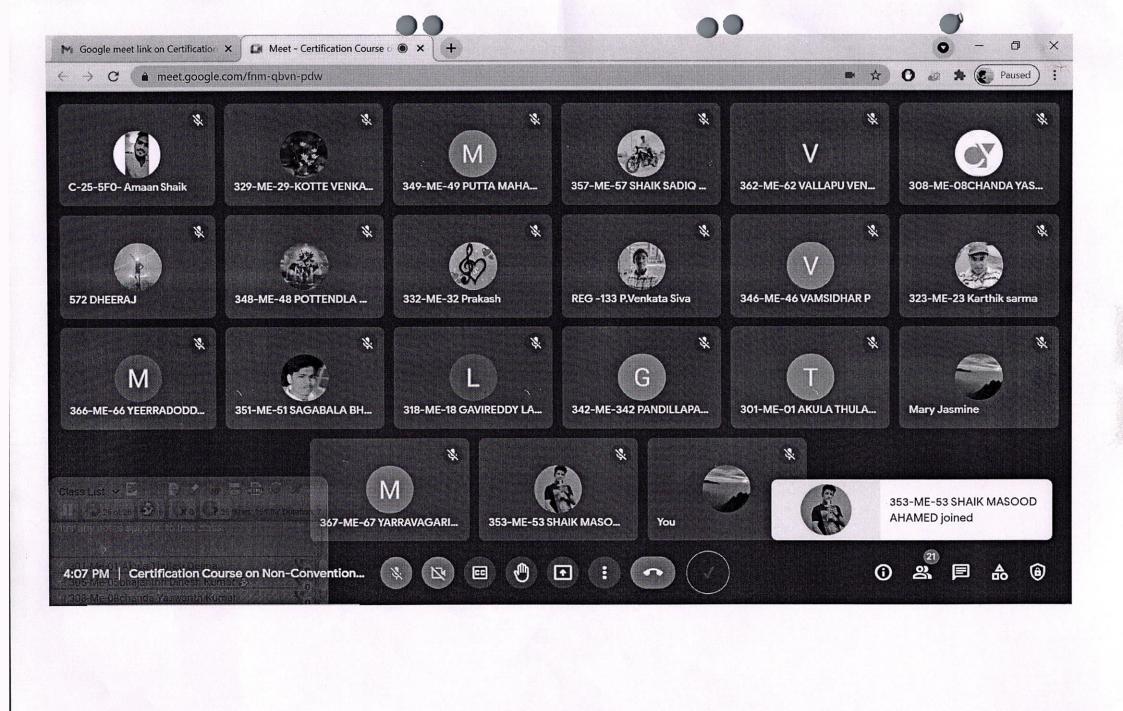
S. No	Name	Depart ment	Contact No	Email Id
1.	Tilak reddy	Civil	7675897913	209y1a0123@ksrmce.ac.in
2.	S. Vamsi Krishna	Civil	8688581603	209y1a0171@ksrmce.ac.in
3.	Yelugoti Jeshnavi	CSE	6305872486	209Y1A05I9@ksrmce.ac.in
4.	Shaik Mohammed Amaan	CSE	7288838904	209y1a05f0@ksrmce.ac.in
5.	G. Dada Vali	ECE	7993626020	209y1a0455@ksrmce.ac.in
6.	Poralla Thanusha	CSE	7675928281	209y1a05d1@ksrmce.ac.in
7.	O. Praveen Kumar	ECE	9347088041	209Y1A04A4@ksrmce.ac.in
8.	P. Venkata Siva	Civil	9347088041	199y1a0133@ksrmce.ac.in
9.	C. Siva Pavani	ECE	8106483795	209Y1A0434@ksrmce.ac.in
10.	Anantha Reddy Dodda	ECE	8186989936	209y1a0443@ksrmce.ac.in
11.	Saggam Sreekanth	EEE	9390593534	209y1a0238@ksrmce.ac.in
12.	Dade Siddiq	Mech	7382339395	209y1a0311@ksrmce.ac.in
13.	S. Sudharshan	EEE	7095914634	209y1a0246@ksrmce.ac.in
14.	D. V. Babru Vahan Reddy	ECE	8331827691	209Y1A0440@ksrmce.ac.in
15.	Jampala Anjali	ECE	9347816173	199Y1A0455@ksrmce.ac.in
16.	Jalla Ganesh	ECE	8247040443	209y1a0464@ksrmce.ac.in
17.	K. Anusha	ECE	8688691840	199Y1A0457@ksrmce.ac.in
18.	Bandla Sujith	Mech	9494035452	189y1a0307@ksrmce.ac.in
19.	Phatan Arfathulla Khan	Civil	9618566075	199Y1A0136@ksrmce.ac.in
20.	C. Jagadeeswar Reddy	CSE	9553584470	209Y1A0542@ksrmce.ac.in
21.	Sharon Samuel	MECH	9963582502	samuelsharonkingsam@gmail. com
22.	A. Vamsi	Mech	9676729780	189y1a0303@ksrmce.ac.in

/ksrmce.ac.in

23.	L. Siva Venkata Sai Reddy	Mech	6281471917	sivavenkatasai710@gmail.com
24.	J. Dheeraj	CSE	9640979257	jangaladheeraj@gmail.com
25.	Deekshitha. G	CSE	7569977508	209y1a0569@ksrmce.ac.in
26.	K Sai Krupa	CSE	8309299487	209y1a0575@ksrmce.ac.in
27.	P. Shirisha	CSE	7816063964	209y1a05b7@ksrmce.ac.in
28.	L. Tharun	CSE	9985735869	209y1a0589@ksrmce.ac.in
29.	Mvs Jaswanth	CSE	9121640396	209y1a0599@ksrmce.ac.in
30.	P. Sai Krishna Reddy	CSE	6304050130	209y1a05b9@ksrmce.ac.in
31.	M Jaya Simha	CSE	8464055125	209y1a05a7@ksrmce.ac.in
32.	M Navaneswar	CSE	6300580508	209Y1A05A0@ksrmce.ac.in
33.	Shaik. Faizaan Habeeb	Mech	9912627096	189Y1A0355@ksrmce.ac.in
34.	P. Anil Kumar	Mech	9133782271	189y1a0339@ksrmce.ac.in

Dr. I. SREEVANI M.Sc., Ph. .. Head of Humanities & Sciences K.S.R.M. College of Engineering KADAPA - 516 005





K.S.R.M College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kadapa Department of Humanities & Sciences

Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources

Attendance Sheet

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S.No	Name of the student	Roll No	Branch	9/1/2021	9/2/2021	9/3/2021	9/4/2021	9/5/2021	9/6/2021	9/7/2021	9/8/2021	9/9/2021	9/11/2021	9/12/2021	9/13/2021	9/14/2021	9/15/2021
1	Tilak reddy	209y1a0123	Civil	P	P	P	P	P	A	Y	P	P	P	7	P	P	1
2	S. Vamsi Krishna	209y1a0171	Civil	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
3	Yelugoti Jeshnavi	209Y1A05I9	CSE	P	0	A	D	8	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
4	Shaik Mohammed Amaan	209y1a05f0	CSE	P	2	P	0	P	P	P	P	2	P	P	P	P	P
5	G. Dada Vali	209y1a0455	ECE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	. 9	P	?	P
6	Poralla Thanusha	209y1a05d1	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	5	P	P
7	O. Praveen Kumar	209Y1A04A4	ECE	P	P	P	P	P	P	10	P	12	P	P	P	P	P
8	P. Venkata Siva	199y1A0133	Civil	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	2	8	P	P	P	P
9	C. Siva Pavani	209Y1A0434	ECE	P	P	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
10	Anantha Reddy Dodda	209y1a0443	ECE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
11	Saggam Sreekanth	209y1a0238	EEE	P	A	P	0	P.	P	0	P	P	P	· A	P	P	B
12	Dade Siddiq	209y1a0311	Mech	P	P	P	P	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	- F
13	S. Sudharshan	209y1a0246	EEE	P	P	0	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	·P	P	P	P
14	D. V. Babru Vahan Reddy	209Y1A0440	ECE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
15	Jampala Anjali	199Y1A0455	ECE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	7	P
16	Jalla Ganesh	209y1a0464	ECE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
17	K. Anusha	199Y1A0457	ECE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	.P	P	P	P	P	P
18	Bandla Sujith	189y1a0307	Mech	·A	A	A	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
19	Phatan Arfathulla Khan	199Y1A0136	Civil	P	P	P	P	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	A	P
20	C. Jagadeeswar Reddy	209Y1A0542	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	7	P	P	P	P
21	Sharon Samuel	189Y1A0365	месн	A	A	A	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	r	P	P
22	A. Vamsi	189y1a0303	Mech	A	A	A	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
23	L. Siva Venkata Sai Reddy	189Y1A0327	Mech	A	A	A	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	12	P	P
24	J. Dheeraj	209y1a0572	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
25	Deekshitha. G	209y1a0569	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	P
26	K Sai Krupa	209y1a0575	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	Р
27	P. Shirisha	209y1a05b7	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	12	P

28	L. Tharun	209y1a0589	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	An	P	P	P	4	P	P	P
29	Mvs Jaswanth	209y1a0599	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	8	P	P	8	1	8
30	P. Sai Krishna Reddy	209y1a05b9	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	A	p	P	P	P	P	P	7	P
31	M Jaya Simha	209y1a05a7	CSE	P	P	P	P	P	D	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
32	M Navaneswar	209Y1A05A0	CSE	P	P	P	2	P	P	P	P	·P	P	P	P	P	P
33	Shaik. Faizaan Habeeb	189Y1A0355	Mech	A	A	A	A	P	P	0	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
34	P. Anil Kumar	189y1a0339	Mech	A	A	A	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	T	P	P

4-15-

Dr. I. SREEVANI M.Sc., Ph.D.
Head of Humanities & Sciences

K.S.R.M. College of C.

K.S.R.M. College of Engineering
KADAPA-516 005



K.S.R.M. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



(UGC - Autonomous)

Kadapa, Andhra Pradesh, India-516 003 Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUA, Ananthapuramu.

Certificate Course on Non-Conventional **Energy Sources**

Organized by Department of H&S

Date of Event 01-09-2021 to 15-09-2021

> Platform Google meet

> > **COURSE INSTRUCTORS**

VAISA

Dr. I Sreevani., HOD, H&S

Asst. professor

M.Mary jasmine., Dr. K.Venkata Ramana., Asst. professor

Dr. V.S.S. Murthy Principal

Prof. A. Mohan Director

Sri. K. Chandra Obul Reddy Management Member

Smt K. Rajeswari Correspondent, Secretary, Treasurer Sri K. Madan Mohan Reddy Vice-Chairman

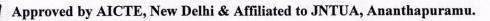
Sri K. Raja Mohan Reddy Chairman

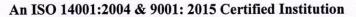
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(c) 8143731980, 8575697569

K.S.R.M. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Kadapa, Andhra Pradesh, India-516 003







ACTIVITY REPORT

Certification Course

On

"Non-Conventional Energy Sources"

1st September, 2021 to 15th September, 2021

Target Group

Students

Details of Participants

34 Students

Co-ordinator

M.Mary jasmine

Asst. Prof, Dept. of H&S

Organizing Department

: Department of Humanities & Sciences

Venue

: Online mode (Google meet)

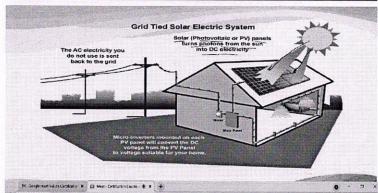
Description

: Certification course on Non-Conventional Energy sources was organized by

ept. of H&S from 1st September 2021 to 15th September 2021 in online mode. Dr. I. Sreevani, Dr. K. Venkata Ramana & Mrs. M. Mary Jasmine acted as Course instructors. The main aim of the course is to create awareness among students on operating principle of a range of non-conventional energy sources, materials used, characterization, key performance, advantages and limitations of these technologies in comparison to conventional sources of energy. Certificate course was successfully completed and participation certificates were provided to the participants.

Photo









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Certificate of Completion

This is to certify that Mr. Tilak Reddy bearing Roll No. 209Y1A0123 has successfully completed his Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources organized by Department of H&S, K.S.R.M.C.E, Kadapa, A.P from 01/09/2021 to 15/09/2021.

Yoursoni

V.S. S. MWK

Muha

Dr.I.Sreevani HOD, H&S

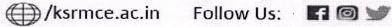
Dr. V.S.S.Murthy Principal, KSRMCE

Prof. A. Mohan Director, KSRMCE

Mary Jasmine Coordinator

Dr. L Sreevani Dr. I. SRHOD/H&S

Head of Humanities & Sciences





K.S.R.M. College of Engineering /ksranceofficiat 16 005



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KSNR lives on...

Certificate of Completion

This is to certify that Mr. A. Vamsi bearing Roll No. 189Y1A0303 has successfully completed his Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources organized by Department of H&S, K.S.R.M.C.E, Kadapa, A.P from 01/09/2021 to 15/09/2021.

Yreevani

Dr.I.Sreevani HOD, H&S V. S. S. MW/5

Dr. V.S.S.Murthy Principal, KSRMCE

Prof. A. Moh

Prof. A. Mohan Director, KSRMCE



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Certificate of Completion

This is to certify that Mr. Bandla. Sujith bearing Roll No. 189Y1A0307 has successfully completed his Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources organized by Department of H&S, K.S.R.M.C.E, Kadapa, A.P from 01/09/2021 to 15/09/2021.

Greevani

Dr.I.Sreevani HOD, H&S V. S. S. MW/5

Dr. V.S.S.Murthy Principal, KSRMCE

Prof. A. Mohan Director, KSRMCE



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KSNR

Certificate of Completion

This is to certify that Mr. L. Siva Venkata Sai Reddy bearing Roll No. 189Y1A0327 has successfully completed his Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources organized by Department of H&S, K.S.R.M.C.E, Kadapa, A.P from 01/09/2021 to 15/09/2021.

Greenomi

Dr.I.Sreevani HOD, H&S V. S. S. MW/5

Dr. V.S.S.Murthy Principal, KSRMCE

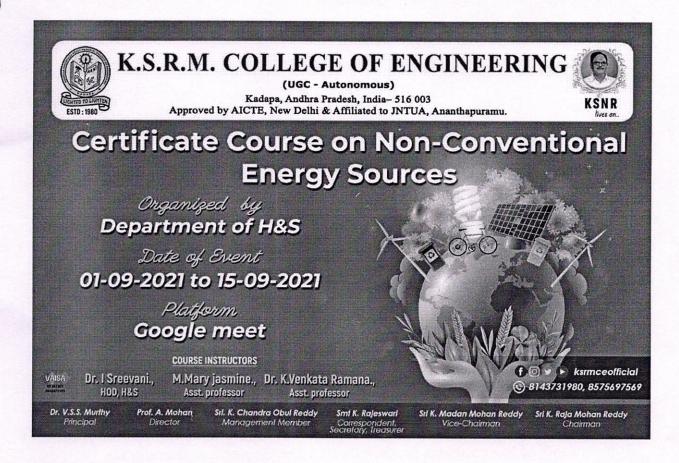
Prof A Moh

Prof. A. Mohan Director, KSRMCE

Feedback on Certificate Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources

from M.Mary jasmine, Asst. prof, K.S.R.M.C.E

- * Required
- 1. Email *
- Certificate Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources



2. Name of the student *

3.	Year & Semester *	· 7
4.	Branch *	
5.	Roll Number (Write roll number completely) *	
6.	Is the course content met your expectation *	
	Mark only one oval. Yes No Maybe	
7.	Is the lecture sequence well planned * Mark only one oval. Yes No Maybe	
8.	The contents of the course is explained with neat diagrams and examples * Mark only one oval. Agree Disagree Maybe	

9.	is the level of course nigh *
	Mark only one oval.
	Agree
	Disagree
	Maybe
10.	Is the course exposed you to the new knowledge and practices *
	Mark only one oval.
	Strongly Agree
	Strongly Disagree
11.	Rate the knowledge of the speakers in providing you the expected outcome *
	Mark only one oval.
	1 2 3 4 5
	Low High
12.	Is the lecturer clear and easy to understand *
	Check all that apply.
	Yes
	□ No
	May be

14. Any issues *

Mark o	only one	oval.				
	1	2	3	4	5	
poor		$\overline{\bigcirc}$				excel

This content is neither created nor endorsed by Google.

Google Forms

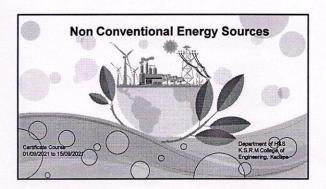
K.S.R.M College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kadapa Department of Humanities & Sciences Certification Course on Non-Conventional Energy Sources Feedback form

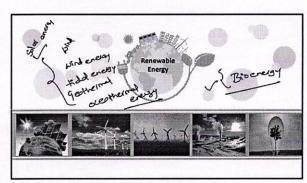
Timestamp	Email Address	Name of the student	Year & Semester	Branch	Roll Number (Write roll number completely)	Is the course content met your expectation	Is the lecture sequence well planned	The contents of the course is explained with neat diagrams and examples	Is the level of course high	Is the course exposed you to the new knowledge and practices	Rate the knowledge of the speakers in providing you the expected outcome	Is the lecturer clear and easy to understand	Rate the value of course in increasing your skills	Any issues
9/17/2021 16:30:38	209y1a0123@ksrmce.ac.in	Tilakreddy	2nd	Civil-A	209Y1A0123	Yes	Maybe	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	4	Yes	5	No
9/17/2021 16:32:24	209y1a0171@ksrmce.ac.in	S.vamsi krishna	1 year / 2 sem	Civil	209y1a0171	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	Good we will understand
9/17/2021 16:32:45	209Y1A05I9@ksrmce.ac.in	Yelugoti Jeshnavi	First year &2nd sem	CSE-C	209Y1A05I9	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	2	Yes	5	Perfectly understand
9/17/2021 16:33:45	209y1a05f0@ksrmce.ac.in	Shaik Mohammed Amaan	1year 2sem	CSE	209Y1A05F0	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No
9/17/2021 16:35:32	209y1a0455@ksrmce.ac.in	G.DADA VALI	2year&2nd	ECE-A/S	209Y1A0455	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	Nothing
9/17/2021 16:36:35	209y1a05d1@ksrmce.ac.in	PORALLA THANUSHA	1st year & 2nd semest	CSE	209Y1A05D1	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	4	No
9/17/2021 16:36:48	209Y1A04A4@ksrmce.ac.in	O. Praveen kumar	1-2	ECE-B	209Y1A04A4	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	4	Yes	5	No.,
9/17/2021 16:37:53	199y1a0133@ksrmce.ac.in	P.Venkata Siva	2021& 5th Semester	Civil	199Y1A0133	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No issues .We Learn more Knowledge with This Course
9/17/2021 16:38:13	209Y1A0434@ksrmce.ac.in	C. Siva pavani	1st/A	Ece	209Y1A0434	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	4	No
9/17/2021 16:38:18	209y1a0443@ksrmce.ac.in	Anantha reddy Dodda	1-2nd	ECE	209Y1A0443	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	3	Yes	5	No
9/17/2021 16:49:23	209y1a0238@ksrmce.ac.in	Saggam Sreekanth	1st year 2nd semester	EEE	209y1a0238	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	Good course
9/17/2021 16:55:06	209y1a0311@ksrmce.ac.in	DADE SIDDIQ	1year&2nd	Mechanical	209y1a0311	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	4	Yes	5	No
9/17/2021 17:03:33	209y1a0246@ksrmce.ac.in	S. Sudharshan	1 st year, 2 nd semeste	EEE	209y1a0246	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No
9/17/2021 17:04:28	209Y1A0440@ksrmce.ac.in	D. V. Babru Vahan Reddy	1 year 2nd semester	ECE/A	209Y1A0440	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	It's good
9/17/2021 17:24:47	199Y1A0455@ksrmce.ac.in	Jampala Anjali	3rd year 5 sem	ECE	199Y1A0455	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	4	Yes	5	No
9/17/2021 17:35:13	209y1a0464@ksrmce.ac.in	Jalla Ganesh	Ist & 2nd	ECE	209Y1A0474	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No issues
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9/17/2021 18:07:00	189y1a0307@ksrmce.ac.in	BANDLA SUJITH	4-1	Mechanical	189y1a0307	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No issues
9/17/2021 18:32:53	199Y1A0136@ksrmce.ac.in	Phatan Arfathulla Khan	3-1	Civil Engineer	199Y1A0136	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No issues regarding to
9/17/2021 19:18:54	209Y1A0542@KSRMCE.AC.IN	C.Jagadeeswar reddy	1 & 2	CSE	209Y1A0542	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	thank you so much mam
9/20/2021 21:25:50	samuelsharonkingsam@gma	SHARON SAMUEL	4th year 1st semester	MECHANICAL	189Y1A0365	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	3	Nothing
9/20/2021 21:29:32	189y1a0303@ksrmce.ac.in	A. Vamsi	4& 7	Mechanical	189y1a0303	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No issues
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9/30/2021 13:34:25	jangaladheeraj@gmail.com	J. Dheeraj	1st year second semes	CSE-B	209y1a0572	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	Nothing
9/30/2021 14:43:46	209y1a0569@ksrmce.ac.in	Deekshitha. G	Semester 1	Cse	209y1a0569	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	Noo
9/30/2021 14:46:44	209y1a0575@ksrmce.ac.in	K Sai Krupa	1st&II nd	CSE	209Y1A0575	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No
9/30/2021 14:46:49	209y1a05b7@ksrmce.ac.in	P.shirisha	1st year,2nd sem	CSE B	209y1a05b7	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No
9/30/2021 14:49:37	209y1a0589@ksrmce.ac.in	L.Tharun	First year first sem	Cse	209y1a0589	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	Noo
9/30/2021 14:58:26	209y1a0599@ksrmce.ac.in	Mvs Jaswanth	1 st -2 nd sem	Cse	209Y1A0599	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	4	Yes	5	No
9/30/2021 14:59:08	209y1a05b9@ksrmce.ac.in	P. SAI KRISHNA REDDY	1&2nd sem	CSE	209Y1A05B9	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	NO
9/30/2021 15:07:59	209y1a05a7@ksrmce.ac.in	M jaya simha	2nd sem	Cse	209Y1A05A7	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	4	Yes	5	No
9/30/2021 16:30:04	209Y1A05A0@ksrmce.ac.in	M NAVANESWAR	1st year 2nd sem	CSE	209Y1A05A0	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No issues
9/30/2021 21:24:47	189Y1A0355@ksrmce.ac.in	Shaik.Faizaan habeeb	4th year 7th semester	Mechanical	189Y1A0355	Yes	Yes	Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	5	Yes	5	No
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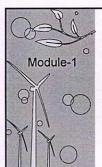
Coordinator

HOD









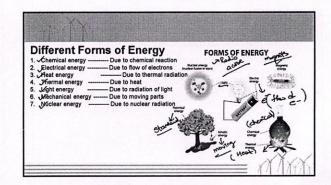
- ❖ Introduction ✓
- Differences between Renewable and Non-renewable Energy resources
- Advantages and Disadvantages of Renewable Energy resources over Conventional Energy Resources
- Need for alternate source of Energy
 Types of Renewable Energy resources

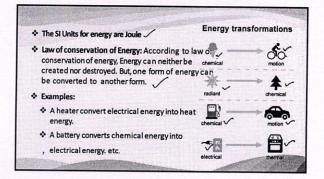
Evolution

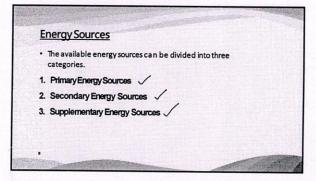
- While fossil fuels are the main fuel for thermal power, there is fear that they will get exhausted eventually in this century.
- Therefore other systems based on non-conventional and renewable sources are being tried by many countries. These are solar, wind, sea/ocean, tidal, geothermal and biomass energies.
- The need of today is the transition from dependence on a fossil fuels and nuclear energy to the renewable energy sources. Ly Quarrity

Introduction:

- · Capacity to do work is known an Energy ~
- · Energy is an important source to sustain industrial growth and standard of living of a country
- · The standard of living is directly related to per capita energy consumption
- The matter thar contains energy in usable quantities is called Energy Source.







Primary Energy Sources

- The energy sources which provide a net supply of energy are defined a sPrimary Sources.
- · Examples are Coal, Oil, Natural Gas and Nuclear.
- The energy required to produce energy from these sources is very less as compared to the energy produced by them.
- Energy Yield Ratio of these sources is very high.

 $\label{the energy field Ratio} \textbf{S} \ defined as the ratio of energy fed back by the material to the energy taken from the environment.$

Secondary Energy Sources

- These sources produce no net energy.
- Examples include Solar, Wind, Water (Hydro, Tidal, Wave etc.)
- These sources produce no harm to the environment and earth, and so they must be more preferable source of energy for us.
- But due to low Energy Yield Ratio (as compared to the Primary Sources) they are not that efficient.

10

Supplementary Sources

- For these energy sources the net energy yield is zero and they require highest a mount of investment.
- The Thermal insulation is an example for supplementary source

Classification of Energy Sources

Energy Resources of India

Energy Resources

Sources

February

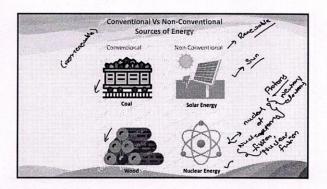
Hydrogeric Energy

Hydrogeric Energy

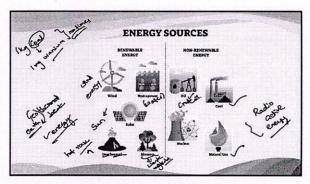
Askince Energy

Hydrogeric Energy

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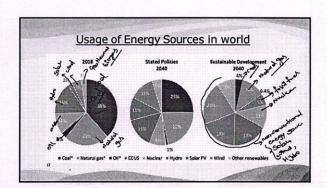


green transfers



Conventional Sources	Non-conventional Sources
Conventional sources of energy (e.g. coat, petroleum and natural gas) are non-renewable sources of energy.	Non-conventional sources of energy (e.g. solar and wind energy) are renewable courses of energy.
They have been in use since a long time. For example, frewood and coal have been in use since a long time.	These sources have recently developed and are still developing. For example, the technology of producing electricity from solar panels has recently developed.
Most of these analy sources (e.g. cost and frawood) cause pollution when used.	They do not cause any pollution (e.g. solar energy, geothermal energy etc.)
They are common and widely used sources (e.g.f thermal power).	They are comparatively new sources of energy and hence are not widely used. For example, solar panels and wind mills are not widely used.

Commercial energy	Non-commercial energ		
It is available to the users for some price.	It is available to the users free of cost.		
This form of energy is used for commercial purposes.	2. This form of energy is for domestic purposes.		
3. Example – Coal, Petroleum and natural gas electricity, etc.	Example – Firewood, agricultural waste, animal waste, etc.		



Advantages and Disadvantages of Renewable Energy Sources Over Non-Conventional Energy Sources

Advantages

- Pollution free-and have less impact on environment
- Can easily be adjusted to meet the requirements
- Energy sources are freely available, thus cost is low
- Cannot be depleted i.e., continuously restored by nature

Disadvantages:

- Conversion efficiency is low √
- Depends on weather condition√
- · For the same capacity large area is required for installation

Need for Alternate Sources of Energy

The conventional source of energy are depleting very fast and by the turn of the century, man will have to depend on Renewable sources of energy. The use of Renewable sources of energy is favored under following conditions as

- Non availability of present sources \(\sqrt{} \)
- Increased cost of available energy ${\cal J}$
- Environmental or legal conditions
- Improved reliability of renewable sources of energy

Types of Renewable Sources of Energy

- 1. Solar Energy
 2. Wind Energy
 3. Tidal Energy
 4. Geothermal Energy
 5. Biomass and Biogas

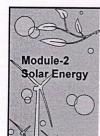












- Solar energy
- Advantages and Limitations of Solar energy,
- Solar Radiation,
- Measurement of Solar Radiation, Solar Conversion,
- Solar Collectors,
- Solar Energy Storage,
- Solar Pond,
- Solar Energy Applications.

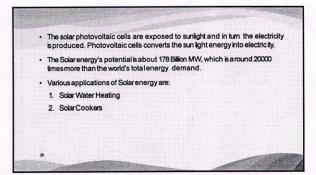


Non Conventional Energy Sources

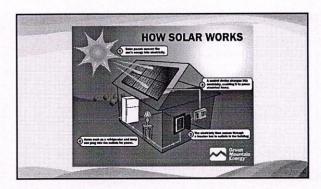
- · The NCES are Solar, Wind, Sea/Ocean, Geothermal, Biomass
- Many people are continuously trying to find more NCES.
- The other terms used to describe the non-conventional energy are 'Alternative', 'Appropriate', 'Natural', 'New', and 'Renewable'.

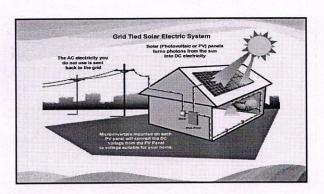
1. Solar Energy

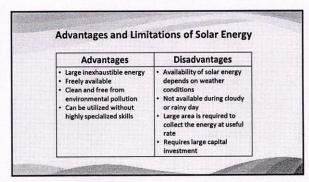
- Energy produced through the sunlight is called solar energy.
- Sun's energy comes to earth in form of Light and Heat. This energy keeps the temperature of earth's atmosphere at normal level, so that living things can survive, the heat causes currents in atmosphere (wind) and ocean (tide), causes the water cycle and generates photosynthesis in closts.
- Solarenergy can be utilized in two ways, either Thermally or by Photovoltaics.



全位数据工作技术规则。2

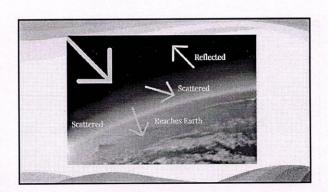






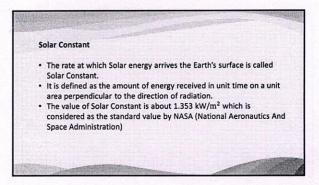
Solar Radiation

- Solar Energy is the electromagnetic energy or radiation emitted by the Sun
- Solar energy arrive at the outer edge of the earth's atmosphere. Part of this radiation is reflected back to space, part is absorbed by the atmosphere and reemitted and part is scattered by atmospheric particles
- As a result only 1/3 rd of the sun's energy reaches the surface of the earth.

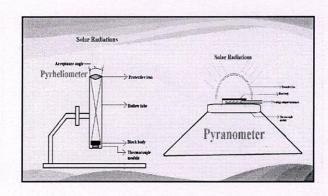


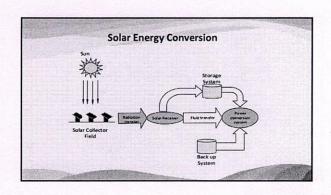
Solar radiation received at the earth's surface without change of direction is called Beam or Direct radiation Radiation received at the Earth's surface from all the parts of the sky hemisphere is called Diffuse radiation.

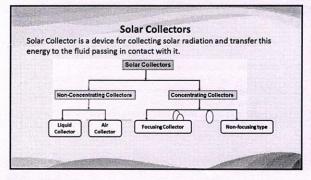
The sum of beam and diffuse radiation is called Global radiation.

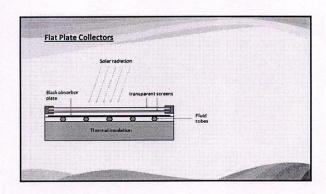


Measurement of Solar Radiation Solar Radiation can be measured by the following instruments 1. Pyrheliometer 2. Pyranometer Pyrheliometer is used to measure the Beam radiation Pyranometer is used to measure the Global radiation

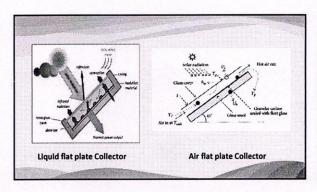


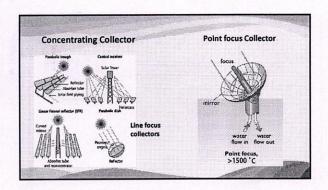


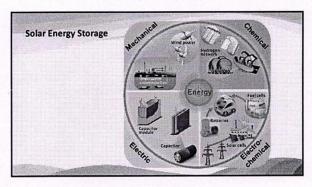


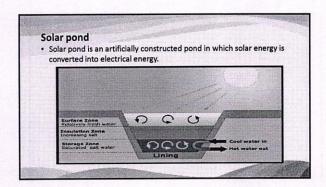


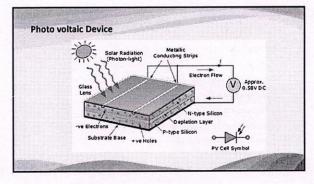
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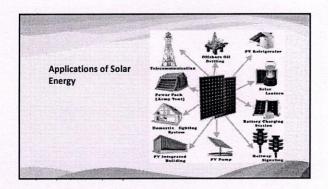


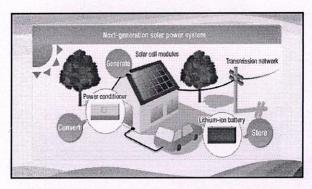


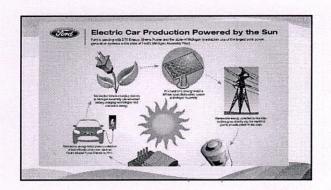


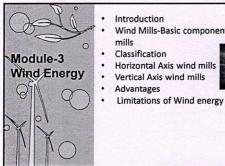












- Wind Mills-Basic components in wind

Wind Energy

- · The air movement on the earth surface is caused by unequal heating of the land and water by the Sun
- · The temperature gradient induce the circulation of air from high pressure Zone to low pressure zone
- · This movement of air is referred as Wind
- Wind Energy is replenished source of energy and can be used for irrigation and lighting

Wind Energy:

- · Energy can be produced by harnessing the wind power.
- · Wind iscaused by mainly two reasons:
 - 1. Heating & Cooling of the atmosphere which generates convection current.
 - 2. The Rotation of Earth with respect to its atmosphere and its motion around the Sun.
- The potential of wind energy is very large which is estimated to be about 1.6x10" MW.

Wind Energy is an indirect source of Solar Energy. Why?

- In India generally the wind speed is low. Therefore attempts are being made for development of low speed, low cost wind mills.
- · Special focus ison development of mill for water pumping which can operate at low wind speed of 8-36 km/hr. Which can be utilised for providing drinking water in small rural area, imgation of small farms.
- h hdia high speed winds are available in coastal areas of Saurashtra, Rajasthan and some parts of central India.

Characteristics of Wind Energy:

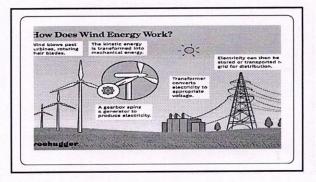
grisgicities or self-in-

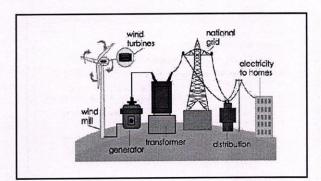
Service Charles

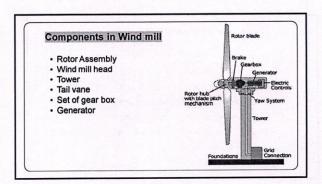
- 1. It is a renewable source of energy.
- 2. Wind power systems are non-polluting and has no adverse effects of the environment.
- 3. Wind energy systems avoids fuel provision and transport.
- 4. On small scale of upto few kilowatts, it is less costly. On large scale the costs are comparable with the costs of conventional energy sources, but low cost can be achieved by mass production.

Wind mills:

- Wind energy can be economically used for generation of
- electrical energy by using wind mills It involves conversion of Kinetic energy of the wind into mechanical energy that can be utilised to perform useful work or to generate electricity



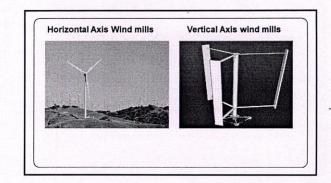


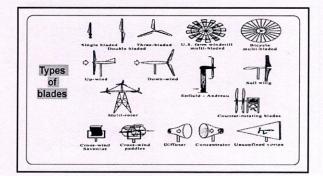


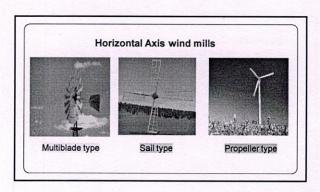
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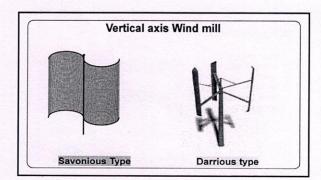
Classification of Wind mills

- 1. Horizontal axis wind mills
- a)Multi blade type wind mill
- b)Sail type wind mill
- c)Propeller type wind mill
- 2. Vertical axis wind mills
- a)Savonious type wind mill
- b)Darrious type wind mill





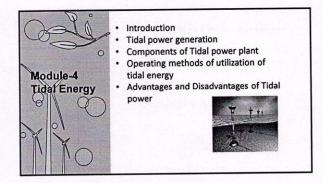


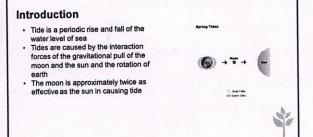


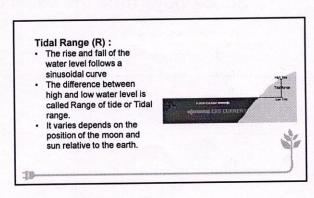
Problems with Wind Energy:

- 1. Availability of wind is fluctuating or irregular in nature.
- Unlike water energy, it requires storage means because of irregular nature.
- Wind energy systems are noisy in operation; a large unit can be heard many km away.
- Large area is needed for installation of Wind Farms, for Electricity generation.

- I issued for operating water pumps for inigation purposes.
 Approximately 2756 wind pumps were set up for this purpose.
- In seven states, wind power operated power houses were installed and their installed capacity: 1000 MW.
- India has second position in wind power energy generation



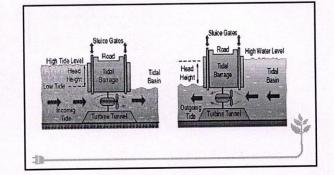




Tidal Power Generation:

1

- Tides can be used to produce electrical energy which is called Tidal energy
- Devices that convert energy from waves can produce much higher power densities than Solar devices
- The main features of the tidal cycle is the difference in water surface elevations at the high tide and at the low tide
- This head can be utilized in operating a hydraulic turbine coupled to the electric generator

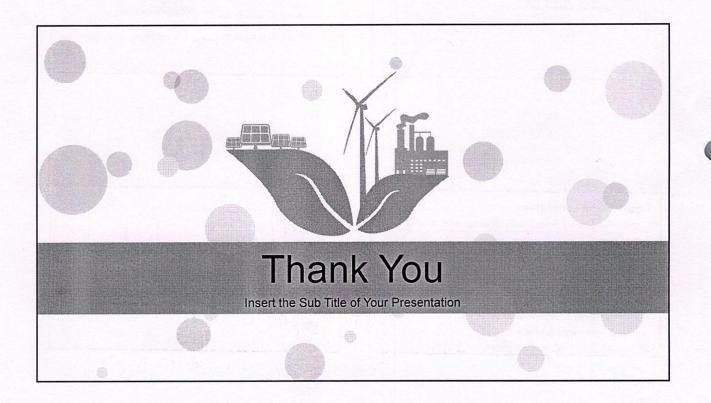


Components of the Tidal Power Plant:

Tidal power plant consists of three main components as

- 1. Power House
- a)Turbine
- b)Electric generator
- c) Auxilliary equipment
- 2. The dam to form pool or basin
- 3. Sluice ways from the basin to the sea and vice versa





Non-conventional energy Sources

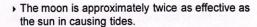
- · Certificate course instructed by
- Dr. K.Venkata Ramana
- Assistant Professor
- Department of H&S (Chemistry)
- ▶ KSRM College of Engineering
- Kadapa-516003
- Email id: drkvr@ksrmce.ac.in



Tidal Energy

Tide is a periodic rise and fall of the water level of sea.

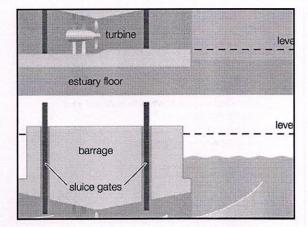
Tides are caused by the interacting forces of the gravitational pull of the moon and the sun and the rotation of the earth.



- Tide range (R): -
- The difference between high and low water level is called the range of the tide.
- It varies depends upon the positions of the moon and sun relative to the earth.

Tidal power generation:

- Tides can be used to produce electrical energy which is called tidal energy.
- Devices that convert from waves can produce much higher power densities than solar devices.
- The main features of the tidal cycle are the difference in water surface elevation at the high tide and the low tide.
- Based on that phenomenon its generates electricity.



Components of tidal power plants:

- A tidal energy conversion plant consists of three main components:
- 1. Power house (Turbine, Electrical generator and Auxiliary equipment).
- > 2. The dam to form pool or basin
- 3. Sluice ways from the basin to the sea and vice versa.



- Power house:
- > They convert tidal energy into electrical energy.
- The dam:
- The dams forms a barrier between the sea and the basin, thus it create a tidal basin.
- The sluice ways:
- The sluice ways allow the tidal flow.

Operating methods of utilization of tidal energy:

- The power generation from tides involves flow between basin on the sea.
- Single basin arrangement
- Double basin arrangement
- In single basin arrangement:
- i) Single ebb-cycle system
- li) Single tide cycle system
- Iii) Double cycle system

- Double basin arrangement:
- In double basin arrangement two separate but adjacent basins are provided and different levels are always maintained in upper basin and lower basin.
- The operation of two basin scheme can be controlled to cause the continuous water flow from upper basin to lower basin.

Advantages and limitations:

- Device that converts energy from tides can be produce much higher power densities than solar devices.
- It is free from pollution
- It is inexhaustible
- Its require less area
- Less maintain cost

- Limitations:-
- Lack of dependability
- Transmission cost is high
- Out put is various depends on tidal range different,.

Bio energy:-

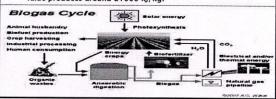
- Introduction:
- Biomass is regenerative organic material used for energy production. Sources of biomass fuel include vegetation, agricultural and forestry residue.
- Biomass can be burned directly or converted into gaseous or liquid fuels.



Biogas generation:

- > In biological conversion process (anaerobic process) biomass
- is decomposed in the absence of oxygen to produce biogas.

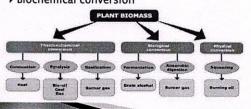
 Mainly methane 55%, carbon dioxide 30 % and hydrogen
- Biogas is lighter than air and its ignition temperature is 700oC. It is a slow burn gas with clear blue flame. Calorific value produces around 21000 kJ/kg.



- Adavantages:-
- Investment is less
- It is used for domestic purpose
- Reduce CO2 level in atmosphere
- Disadvantages:-
- Requires large land areas
- Produce pollution if not designed properly.

Biomass conversion

- Biomass energy production can be
- Direct combustion of biomass
- Thermal conversion
- Biochemical conversion



Materials used for biogas generation

- Animal waste
- Human waste
- · Agricultural waste
- Industrial waste · Waste of aquatic



advantages and disadvantages:

- · Advantages:
- Utilization of waste
- Renewable energy source
- ▶ High calorific value
- No smoke produced
- Non polluting

- Disadvantages:
- High capital cost
- Requires control and maintenance
- Explosion chances happening when improper method used.

Tidal energy

Tide is a periodic rise and fall of the water level of sea. Tides are caused by the interacting forces of the gravitational pull of the moon and the sun and the rotation of the earth. The moon is approximately twice as effective as the sun in causing tides.

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Biochemical conversion

Materials used for biogas generation:

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Human waste

Agricultural waste

Industrial waste

Waste of aquatic

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